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Economy

January 2025 – Pre- Inauguration

Surging job market could prove costly for households, businesses as odds of quick rate cuts fade

January 10, 2025

AP

Fink Says US Economic Strength May Bloomberg

Bring Rate Hikes in Future

Bloomberg

U.S. economy wraps 2024 on solid footing with 2.3% growth rate

US economy resilient despite moderation in growth in fourth quarter [January 30, 2025] Reuters

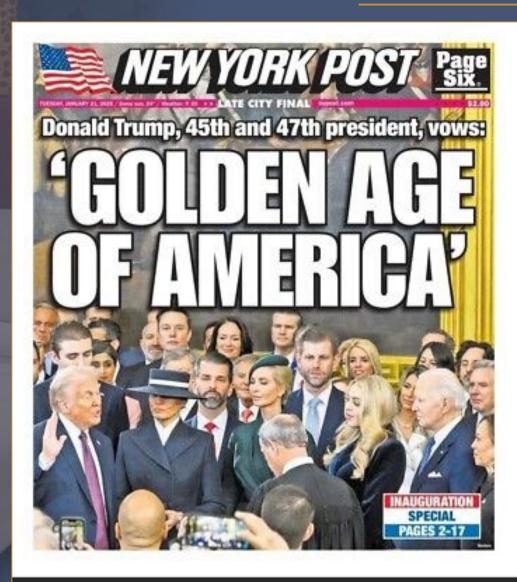
Hiring Slows but Remains Solid, With Economy Adding 143,000 Jobs Feb. 7, 2025

Unemployment slipped to 4% in January and job counts for November and December were revised upward THE WALL STREET JOURNAL.





Economy



WORLD | THE SATURDAY ESSAY

Trump Is Overturning the World Order That America Built

As the president embraces Putin, longtime allies are starting to view the U.S. not just as unreliable but as a possible threat to their own security

THE WALL STREET JOURNAL.







First 100 Days





























Economy



US inflation got worse with rising prices on groceries and gasoline

pay off their debt

CNN Business February 13, 2025

Retail Spending Slips As Inflation Climbs In January, Adding

To Economic Concerns

February 14, 2025



Posthaste: Cancel the cross-Feb 13, 2025 border shopping trip. Canadians say they're staying home **FINANCIAL POST**

Americans are finding it harder and harder to

Poll shows more than half say they will not travel to United States after Trump's threats

February 2025 – Post Inauguration

U.S. Consumer Confidence Falls Back on Fears of Tariff-Induced Price THE WALL STREET JOURNAL. Increases

Inflation expectations jumped to 4.3% this month from 3.3% in January the highest reading since 2023

As consumer delinquencies rise, U.S. economic growth increasingly powered by the wealthy **NBC NEWS**

Meanwhile, Americans who are not at the top are facing increasing financial difficulties.

Cracks in the consumer firewall begin to appear

Retail sales slide and consumer sentiment falls February 26, 2025 CoStar

10-year Treasury yield falls to lowest since December on latest signs of slowing economy **M**CNBC

Inflation, looming trade war take a toll as confidence of the U.S. consumer

U.S. Economy Shows Signs of Strain From Trump's Tariffs and Spending Cuts The New Hork Times Feb. 27, 2025

Consumer and business sentiment is wobbling as fiscal support fades and fears rise that tariffs will lead to higher prices.

Daniel H. Lesser Co-Founder, President & CEO tumbles

February 25, 2025



Economy

March 2025 - Post Inauguration

Tariff War Risks Sinking World Into **New Great Depression, International** Chamber of Commerce Warns

The world economy could face a crash similar to the Great Depression THE WALL STREET JOURNAL

Wall Street falls again as losses wipe out all post-election gains for the S&P 500 AΡ March 4, 2025

Wall Street Banks Say Markets Are **Flashing Rising Recession Risk**

Bloomberg

Fed holds interest rates steady, still sees two cuts coming this year WERTER

US Consumer Confidence Tumbles Again to Lowest Since Early 2021

Investors Now Expect More Interest Rate Cuts This Year -As Fears Rise Of A Tariff-Driven Economic Slowdown

Robert Rubin Blames Trump for Most Uncertainty in 60-Year Career Bloomberg

- Former Treasury chief says DOGE is doing 'tremendous damage'
- Rubin says tariff hikes are 'massively' against US interests March 4, 2025

US economy as it happened: Powell says Fed not in 'hurry' to cut rates after weaker-than-forecast jobs FINANCIAL TIMES

'Transitory' is back as the Fed doesn't expect tariffs to have long-lasting inflation impacts

Wall Street is fed up with Trump's tariffs. Stocks are off to their worst start to a CM Business year since 2022



Can Winston Starmer pull it off?







Economy

Companies are slashing their earnings forecasts as consumer confidence about the future reaches March 30, 2025

The US economic indicators that signal Americans haven't stopped spending on travel **CoStar** CoStar CoStar

Economist, hotel analyst predict slower growth but tourism demand and intent are st April 2, 2025 high

Safe Haven or Not? Treasurys' Role in Uncertain Markets Remains Up for Debate April 15, 2025 GlobeSt.

nvestors are watching for signs that other countries may turn to alternatives to U.S. assets.

FORTUNE 12-year low

Anxiety Over Job Loss and Inflation Hits Highest

Levels Since Pandemic

The Federal Reserve pays close attention to these expectations, which can become self-fulfilling.

U.S. economy shrank 0.3% in the first quarter as Trump policy uncertainty weighed on businesses

Stocks Rise for Second Week as Tariff **Shock Fades: Markets Wrap**

American Express CEO says his business is in great shape because its wealthy Gen Z clients aren't hurting **FORTUNE** at all

Investors Want Clarity From Trump After a Wild April for Stocks Bloomberg

Corporate Giants Shred Outlooks Over Tariff

Uncertainty

THE WALL STREET JOURNAL.

CEOs warn big-ticket items will cost more, while travel becomes early trade-war casualty

The Rush to Beat Tariffs Is Distorting the Economy. There's More to Come.

Surging U.S. imports, while likely temporary, are frustrating the president's goal of reducing America's trade imbalances

Employers Added 177,000 Jobs in April **Despite Tariff Uncertainty**

Hiring slowed slightly from March's pace, while the unemployment rate held at 4.2%

Stock Market Today: Dow Rallies on Jobs Report, Signs of Potential China-U.S. Thaw THE WALL STREET JOURNAL

S&P 500 closes higher for ninth straight session, longest streak since 2004





Economy – Good News

Trump's AI Push: Understanding The \$500 Billion

Stargate Initiative

Jan 23, 2025,



Lilly Plans to More than Double U.S. Manufacturing Investment Since 2020 Exceeding \$50 Billion February 27, 2025 Genetic Engineering & Biotechnology News

Chip giant TSMC to invest \$100B in March 3, 2025 US manufacturing

TSMC previously announced investments of up to \$65 billion for its US operations

Apple Vows to Build A.I. Servers in Houston and Spend \$500 Billion in U.S.

Feb. 24, 2025 The New Hork Times

The company pledged the multibillion-dollar investment over the next four years and said it would create 20,000 jobs. The Texas facility is set to open in 2026.

Bessent Says He Sees Inflation Reaching Fed's 2% Target Quickly

Bloomberg

Goldman CEO Solomon Sees Very Small Chance of US Recession March 3, 2025

■ David Solomon speaks at conference in Sydney on Tuesday Bloomberg



■Uncertainty over how Trump addresses trade imbalances: Solomon

Who's investing in America? 23 big companies that just promised

April 30, 2025 billions under Trump

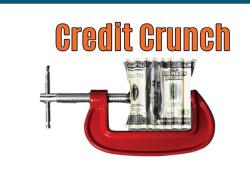
Daniel H. Lesser Co-Founder, President &

Top CEOs pledge billions to rebuild US industry under Trump's second-term agenda

Uncertainty









Start Trade Talks THE WALL STREET JOURNAL.

Addressing Trump team's concerns over China's role in fentanyl crisis could let both sides soften trade stance

Beijing Weighs Fentanyl Offer to U.S. to China Quietly Exempts About a **Quarter of US Imports from Tariffs**

May 2, 2025

Bloomberg

China open to talks with Trump admin on lowering tariffs,



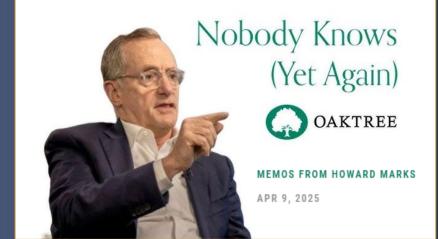
ministry says

lacksquare Beijing warned that using the talks as a 'pretext to engage in coercion' will not work

There are two kinds of forecasters: those who don't know, and those who don't know they don't know.



John Kenneth Galbraith





Uncertainty

transitory adjective

tran·si·to·ry

'tran(t)-sə-ˌtor-ē ◄))

'tran-zə- ◄)

Synonyms of transitory >

: of brief duration : TEMPORARY Webster



the *transitory* nature of earthly joy

: tending to pass away: not persistent

uncertainty noun

un·cer·tain·ty (ˌən-ˈsər-tən-tē ◄))

Synonyms of uncertainty >



: the quality or state of being uncertain: **DOUBT**

: something that is uncertain



U.S. Lodging Industry H1 2025 Been There, Done That, Doing It Again





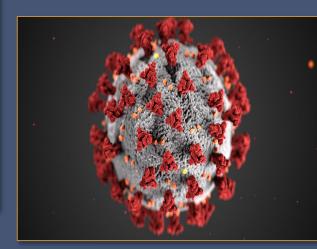














U.S. Lodging Industry H1 2025 **U.S. Commercial Real Estate**

Real Estate Bottomed Out In 2024. The Next Cycle Will Be Hard, But Rewards Could Be Huge 2 January 2025 BISNOW

Don't stop believing: Extend-and-pretend still reigns supreme

Modifications broke records in 2024, Fitch projects more to come in 2025



Commercial Real Estate Mergers and COMMERCIAL OBSERVER Acquisitions Expected to Spike in 2025

Macroeconomic conditions set the stage for public-to-private and public-to-public deal to dominate

real estate fund Green Street News

Canadian giant raised \$500m for Brookfield Strategic Real Estate Partners V in the fourth quarter

25% Tariffs On Mexico, Canada Begin, Complicating CRE Outlook March 04, 2025 BISNOW

As wave of commercial loans comes due, concerns rise over tougher payment options January 9, 2025 CoStar

CMBS borrowers have relied on extensions, but some industry pros say that might not

The office sector's outlook is brightening CoStar



Recent performance trends could signal a broader recovery, but risks remain

Banks Return To The CRE Table With

More Lending Appetite February 10, 2025

Brookfield nears final close for flagship CMBS Issuance Headed For A Record

Year After Skyrocketing In 2024 BISNOW

Recession Fears Have Markets Reeling, But CRE Investor Optimism Is Growing March 06, 2025

BISNOW

Blackstone Raises Largest Commercial Property Debt Fund With \$8 Billion Haul

Fund took two years to build and will be active in North America, Europe and Australia



U.S. Lodging Industry H1 2025 U.S. Commercial Real Estate

Special Servicing Rates Increase Due to More Office, Retail Transfers: Trepp MARCH 13, 2025 COMMERCIAL OBSERVER

The national office special servicing rate stands at 16%, a 25-year high, and is up more than 600 basis points from 12 months ago

Amid Economic Uncertainty, CRE Investors Are Urged to Think Long Term April 03, 2025

What we can learn about the next five years by looking back at the past five years.

ALM | GLOBEST.COM

Private Credit Is Challenging Banks and Changing the Terrain of CRE Finance

The shifts have led to a lucrative symbiosis between alternative lenders and the larger commercial banks

COMMERCIAL OBSERVER

US banks prepare for unpaid loans, other financial fallout from economic turmoil

April 11, 2025

CoStar

Major property lenders boost reserves, point to higher risks of recession and inflation in coming months

Blackstone sees buying opportunity in economic gyrations from shifting US tariff policy April 17, 2025 CoStar

World's largest commercial property owner says it will 'lean in' to potential investments

CRE Finance Sentiment Index Sees Second-Largest Drop On Record

April 25, 2025 | 3:11 p.m. ET | Taylor Driscoll, Boston

BISNOW

Family Offices Are Doubling Down on CRE in 2025 Connectore

LWHA.

Travel Industry

Delta Air Lines Stock Soars After Earnings. Why the Sector Is Flying, T00.

Global tourism recovers to prepandemic levels Hotel **Investment Today**

January 22nd, 2025

New UN data estimates 1.4 billion international travelers with 3% to 5%

Global Air Passenger Demand Reaches Record High in 2024

Delta Lowers Outlook, Cites Decline in Consumer

and Corporate Confidence

growth projected for 2025.



Delta Air Lines had been expecting a record year. Then a trade war broke out

United Airlines Cuts Domestic Flights but Sees Uptick in International and Premium Travel

Skift

April 15, 2025

US inbound international travel takes 12% hit as economists postpone pre-pandemic recovery to 2029

As potential recession looms, Americans might shift their travel plans to domestic locations CoStar[®] **United Airlines gives two 2025 profit** outlooks, calling economy 'impossible' to predict

American Airlines Pulls Full-Year **Outlook on Concerns Over Travel** Demand April 24, 2025

Quarterly loss was less than analysts had forecast, while revenue dipped to \$12.55 billion.



U.S. Lodging Industry H1 2025 Travel Industry

U.S. Prepares for 'Mega Decade' of Events with

Expanded Visa Access

Dec 12, 2024









Brand USA





Daniel H. Lesser Co-Founder, President & CEO

Sector Overview

Accor says no 'cracks in Hotel demand' for Q1 earnings

APRIL 24, 2025

Paris-based Accor posted strong revenue, RevPAR, net unit growth and pipeline numbers as part of its first-quarter earnings.

Hilton Posts Profit Growth, Boosts 2025 Earnings View on Solid Demand

The McLean, Va., hotel operator logged earnings of \$300 million, or \$1.23 a share, up from \$265 million, or \$1.04 a share, a year earlier

THE WALL STREET JOURNAL

Summit Hotel Properties (INN) Beats Q1

FFO Estimates

April 30, 2025



revenue fell short of estimates Investing.com



Hyatt Hotels tops Q1 earnings expectations, warns on recent booking weakness May 01, 2025 Seeking Alpha⁽⁾

|Hotel Giants—Hilton, Hyatt

Diamondrock Hospitality earnings matched, And More—Downgrade

2025 Guidance, Citing

Economic Uncertainty Forbes

WYNDHAM HOTELS & RESORTS RESULTS

Apple Hospitality (APLE) Reports Slight Revenue Miss for Q1 | APLE Stock News



Host Hotels & Resorts Q1 Adjusted FFO, Revenue Rise; Lifts Full-Year Adjusted FFO Outlook **MarketScreener**

Pebblebrook Hotel Trust Q1 2025 Earnings:

EPS of -\$0.40 Meets Estimates, Revenue of

\$316.4M Beats Expectations





Xenia Hotels & Resorts Inc earnings beat by \$0.05,

revenue topped estimates





Sector Overview

Shrinking demand, fewer international tourists and rising expenses dampen outlook for US hotels CoStar

Hospitality analysts raise concerns of 'bumpy' 2025 that could cause consumers to reduce travel spend March 24, 2025

Hotel Owners Sweat Trump Travel Risk As Debt Tsunami Looms

April 01, 2025 | 8:58 p.m. ET | Patrick Sisson, National

Private Credit Is Challenging Banks and Changing the Terrain of CRE Finance APRIL 9, 2025

The shifts have led to a lucrative symbiosis between alternative lenders and the larger commercial banks

U.S. Hotels Face Slowing Growth, with Weak Demand and Policy Uncertainty: Goldman

Sachs

April 14th, 2025



Study shows steep decline in federal hotel demand

APRIL 22, 2025



Federal changes are affecting US hotel performance and demand, with 76% of markets showing declines and Washington, D.C., taking the biggest hit.

Strong performance puts hotels back on investors' hot



Private Equity Firms Pull Back on Investing in U.S. Hotels

They're usually the busiest investors, but tariffs and a tourism plunge have them spooked

Hotel demand holds, but potential for 'deteriorating' lodging fundamentals' has grown, Host CEO says



REIT lowers outlook of total revenue per available room due to group lead volume



CoStar[®]

\$45

\$40

\$35

\$30

Origination volume of commercial mortgage-backed securities for hotels and offices

Sector Overview

Origination volume for hotel commercial mortgage-backed CMBS Issuance Headed For A Record securities rose to \$20 billion in 2024 January 17, 2025

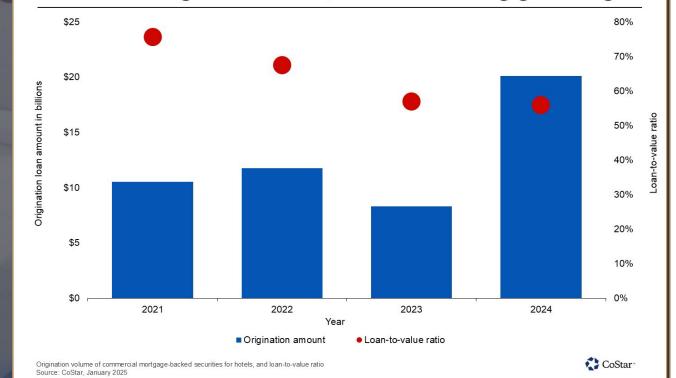
For the second year in a row, that dollar amount outpaced office origination

Year After Skyrocketing In 2024

Hotel loan originations outpace office, again

CoStar

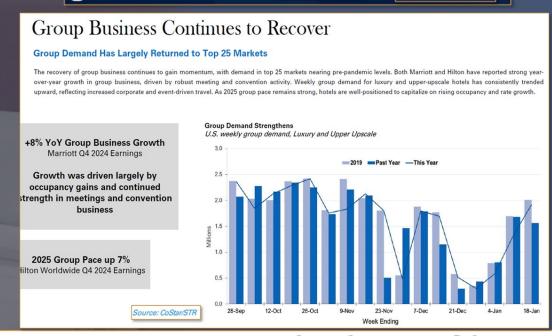
Hotel loan originations soar, but underwriting gets tougher



\$25 \$20 \$15 \$10 \$5 \$0 2021 2022 2023 2024 Year Office Hotel

Strengths

U.S. group business delivers 7 consecutive quarters of growth Aug 16, 2024



More events, meetings spur hoteliers' confidence in group demand recovery

Major markets drive group demand growth, though infrastructure projects fuel demand at economy, midscale brands

Corporate Retreats Are Back. Hotels Are Banking on It. Oct. 14, 2024 THE WALL STREET JOURNAL

Desire for more face-to-face meetings is spurring companies to book group events

Hotel brands predict steady revenue, rooms growth in 2025 outlook

Execs point to promising progress in business, leisure travel



Americans will spend more on trips this season, traveling to domestic destinations over international hot spots, per Allianz Partners and AAA data. March 12, 2025

Visa Revenue Rises; CEO Says Consumer Remains Resilient April 29, 2025

Credit-card company's payments volume rose 8% in the quarter

THE WALL STREET JOURNAL.



Strengths

US hotel rooms in construction show no sign of acceleration February 5, 2025 CoStar

Total pipeline shows additional activity, but financing remains the sticking point

After over 3 years, still no real change in the construction counts

Rooms in '000s, December 2024



Phase	2024	2023	% Change
In Construction	154	152	1%
Final Planning	266	254	4%
Planning	348	318	9%
Under Contract	767	725	6%



Strengths

Wave of renewed US investment optimism



11/14/2024

JLL's Global Hotel Investor Sentiment Survey suggests 2025 could mark a turning point for U.S. hotel investment, with urban markets and luxury assets leading the way.

Execs expect hotel values to grow under Trump administration December 10, 2024 CoStar

Tax policies, deregulation, NLRB appointments cited as likely tailwinds

Investment volume will jump 15-25% in 2025: JLL

January 28, 2025 Investment Today

Investors increasingly gravitating to the hotels sector will continue, driven by outsized yields, robust operating performance and favorable supply dynamics.

Investors Check In To Hotels As Dollars Flow To CBD, Resort And HighEnd Properties February 17, 2025 BISNOW

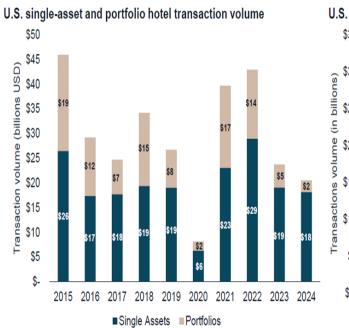
Blackstone's latest debt fund could be a salve for hotel investors

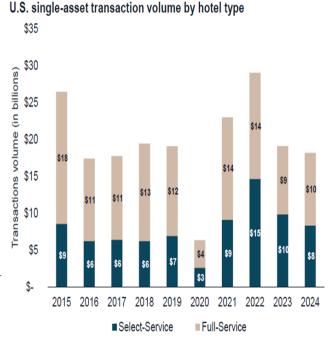
March 7, 2025

KHP Secures \$300M to Target Distressed and Value-Add Hotels April 25, 2025 ALM GLOBEST COM

Single-asset trades fuel liquidity as full-service transactions accelerate

Full-service transactions accounted for 54% of 2024 single-asset liquidity, their highest portion in three years, signaling renewed investor optimism amid increasing debt market clarity. Portfolios, which have been notably absent for the past two years, should accelerate in tandem with falling interest rates as private equity investors seek the elusive portfolio premium.





Source(s): JLL Researc

Note(s): Pertains to transactions worth \$5M+ excluding casinos. Includes entity-level transactions in which real estate was traded. JLL follows STR's classifications for full-service and select-service hotels. Select-service also includes extended-stay.



Strengths

Availability of Refinancing Proceeds (H1 2025)

Cronheim Hotel Capital Arranges \$54M Refinancing for **Homewood Suites Hotel in Uptown Charlotte**

Mag Mile Capital Secures \$13 Million CMBS Financing for

Hampton Inn Harker Heights

March 12, 2025



Morgan Stanley Provides \$41 Million Cashout Access Point Financial Provides \$126 Million Select-**Refinance For Brooklyn Hospitality Asset**

03/13/2025

traded

REBUSINESS ONLINE

Service Portfolio Loan to American Hotel Income Mar. 17, 2025 Properties REIT LP FINANCIAL TIMES

Newark, DE 3/25/2025 136 BERKADIA®

Hotel on Chicago's Navy Pier, built during pandemic, lands \$60 million refinancing March 26, 2025 CoStar

Opening of 233-room Sable was delayed by COVID-19



Mag Mile Capital Secures \$14.5 Million CMBS

Financing for Marriott Rochester Airport

Madison Newbond PASADENA HOTEL & POOL originates \$43M loan for Pasadena, CA 1926 BERKADIA er Ashore Resort Mar 31, 2025 MHOTEL MANAGEMENT 3/28/2025

Justin Adelipour's Capstone Equities has landed a \$30 million loan from Ellington Management Group to refinance Hotel NYMA, a 171-room, 80,185-SF hotel at 6 West 32nd Street in Penn Plaza, Manhattan. The recapitalization saw it transfer ownership at a reduced valuation of a new entity it controls. Proceeds

replace the balance of a \$41 million loan from Aareal Capital in 2019. Capstone paid \$51 million for the asset in 2017. (PC+Acris) March 31, 2025 Daily Beat

Strengths

Summit Hotel Properties completes \$275 million

Availability of Refinancing Proceeds (H1 2025)

W&L Group signs \$14.9M refi with

CTBC Bank for hotel in Grand

Central

April 1, 2025



Proceeds will go toward paying down senior notes debt

term loan refinancing



Prime Finance Provides \$67M Refi for Historic San Francisco Financial District Hotel

APRIL 2, 2025 COMMERCIAL OBSERVER

Chartres Lodging Lines Up \$300M CMBS Loan To Refinance Sheraton Dallas

April 08, 2025

BISNOW

Ashford Hospitality Trust Announces
Extension of Mortgage Loan Secured by 17
Hotels

April 14, 2025

Market Screener

RECENTLY CLOSED

4/3/2025

\$16,100,000 REFINANCE
HAMPTON INN | OREGON

Smith Hill Capital, Bain Capital Provide \$235M Refi for Gurney's Montauk Resort

BLDG Management and Metrovest Equities secured the financing after exiting special servicing and receiving a \$281 million appraisal APRIL 10, 2025 COMMERCIAL OBSERVER





Strengths

Availability of Refinancing Proceeds (H1 2025)

Peachtree Group Refis Seattle Hotel With Citi Closes \$100M CMBS Loan for

\$68M Loan

COMMERCIAL OBSERVER

Marriott New York JFK Airport Hotel

Peachtree Group Supplies \$36M Refi for Houston Hotel Conversion Project COMMERCIAL OBSERVER **Driftwood Capital Closes \$1.2B** Consolidation of 18-Hotel **Portfolio** connectcre

Peachtree Group Provides \$35M Refi for SoCal Hotels COMMERCIAL OBSERVER

Driftwood Capital Closes \$40.15M in Mezzanine **Loans for Major Hotel Refinancings**

High Quality Risk-Adjusted Returns in Hospitality

Driftwood Capital, through its lending fund Driftwood Lending Partners, LP, provided \$40.15 million in mezzanine loans for the refinancing of The Westin New Orleans, a full service hospitality asset located in the heart of Downtown New Orleans, as well as the Northeast Select Service Portfolio, a five-property portfolio encompassing Hilton and Marriott branded select-service hotels across New Hampshire and Massachusetts.

Palm Beach's Iconic Colony Hotel Secures \$25M Refi COMMERCIAL OBSERVER

City National Bank of Florida provided the financing for the famed 90-room asset

Strengths

Availability of Acquisition Financing Proceeds (H1 2025)

Acquisition Financing for La Quinta Inn & Suites

LED BY NATIONAL BANK OF COXSACKIE IN National PARTNERSHIP WITH RHINEBECK BANK

National Bank of Coxsackie
Feb 5, 2025

CIM Group Closes \$15.6 Million Loan to Ad Astra Capital for Hilton Garden Inn in

February 19, 2025

Casper, WY





ARRIBA CAPITAL

\$5,900,000 ACQUISITION
RAMADA BY WYNDHAM | MONTANA

Pines Hospitality has nabbed a \$13.1 million loan from Celtic Bank to finance its \$16 million acquisition of the *Holiday Inn Express & Suites*, a 5-story, 110-room hotel on two acres at 14651 NW 20th Street in Pembroke Pines, FL, from JDR Hotels.

PCA Sources \$11.3MM Acquisition Loan for Courtyard by Marriott

Indianapolis Airport

April 07, 2025



Mesa West Capital Provides \$45.36 Million Loan for the Acquisition of the 208-Room Embassy Suites By Hilton Nashville at Vanderbilt

CRONHEIM HOTEL CAPITAL SECURES \$47,000,000 FOR
THE ACQUISITION OF SPRINGHILL SUITES AND 3/14/20
MARRIOTT ATLANTA NORTHWEST GALLERIA

Highline Pays \$111.3M for Atlanta Hotel April 14, 2025

Highline Hospitality Partners purchased the 510-room Hilton Atlanta Airport for \$111.3 million. Wheelock Street Capital was the seller. The Atlanta Business Chronicle reports that Wheelock Street Capital paid \$101 million for the hotel in 2019. As part of the latest transaction, Highline secured a nearly \$67 million loan from Equitable Financial Life Insurance Co.



Strengths

Availability of Construction Financing Proceeds (H1 2025)

Historic River Walk hotel scores \$79M construction financing

Trestle Studio plans a renovation of El Tropicano Riverwalk Hotel





Driftwood lines up \$207m construction financing for luxury hotel

24th January, 2025

PERE Credit

ne financing for the Westin Cocoa Beach Resort & Spa includes a \$137m C-PACE loan.

Driftwood Capital Secures \$37.9M in Construction Financing for Element by Westin Mission Valley in San Diego

February 25, 2025



Terra, Turnberry score \$392M construction loan for Miami Beach convention center hotel

Tyko Capital provided financing for long-planned 800-room hotel



Synovus Bank Provides \$39M

Construction Loan to Expand Tallahassee

Hotel

JANUARY 14, 2025

COMMERCIAL OBSERVER

Hotel Indigo Tallahassee - College Town will grow to 237 rooms and add 5,500 SF of retail

Chestnut Run Innovation & Science Park hotel secures \$23.5M construction financing

D2 Capital Advisors arranged \$23.5 million in construction financing for the development of a new Residence Inn by Marriott hotel in Wilmington, DE's Chestnut Run Innovation & Science Park (CRISP).

Walker & Dunlop arranges \$253M construction loan for Pendry Nashville

'Shining' Hotel Borrows \$300 Million to Cater to Horror Fans

Bloomberg



Strengths

Mergers, Acquisitions, License Agreements – Hotel Mgt. & Brand Companies-2024

Hilton To Acquire Graduate Hotels Brand

March 14, 2024



AJ Capital Partners Will Sell for \$210 Million, Keep Real Estate

Wyndham aligns with WaterWalk extended-stay brand

APRIL 2. 2024

APRIL 2. 2024

Hilton adds NoMad brand to expand luxury offerings

By Esther Hertzfeld · Apr 3, 2024 8:14am



Stonebridge acquires Real Hospitality Group

May 22, 2024



Stonebridge Companies LLC, a Denver-based hotel management company with a portfolio of full-service, select-service and

extended-stay properties, has acquired Real Hospitality Group LLC (RHG), a hotel management company based in Ocean City, MD

Sonder Reaches Marriott License Deal, Secures Additional Liquidity

- Properties will be available as 'Sonder by Marriott Bonvoy'
- Company has commitments for \$43 million in preferred equity
 August 19, 2024 Bloomberg

Hyatt to Buy Lifestyle Hotel Group Standard International for up to \$335 Million

August 20th, 2024

Skift

Motel 6 Sold to Oyo, Indian Hotel Giant That Is Ramping Up in U.S. THE WALL STREET JOURNAL

Blackstone agrees to sell one of America's most recognizable lodging brands for \$525 million

Sept. 20, 2024

Pyramid Global merges with Axiom Hospitality to boost

European presence

November 4, 2024



PM Hotel Group and Sightline
Hospitality Announce Strategic
Merger
November 4, 2024
LODGING

Nautic Partners Acquires Davidson Hospitality Group from KSL Capital Affiliate

🖶 KSL Capital Partners

November, 4 202

HNR HOTEL NEWS

Griffin Hotel Management Merges
Into Meyer Jabara Hotels LODGING

Peachtree Group Partners With Group

10 Management November 6, 2024 LODGING

<u>Strengths</u>

Mergers, Acquisitions, License Agreements – Hotel Mgt. & Brand Companies-2025

Hyatt to buy all-inclusive owner, operator Playa IHG Hotels & Resorts acquires Hotels & Resorts for \$2.6 billion February 10,2025 CoStar Ruby, its 20th brand, and targets



Chicago-based brand company plans to sell \$2 billion in owned real estate by global expansion 2027







18 FEBRUARY 2025



Marriott to acquire citizenM for \$355M

APRIL 28, 2025







Strengths

2024 Total Asset Sale Price \$1.07b, \$725m, \$705m, \$530m









2024 Total Asset Sale Price \$425m, \$303m, \$308m, \$277.4m, \$233.8m, \$230m











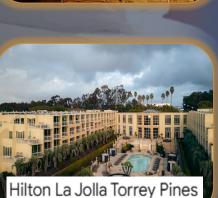




Strengths

2024 Total Asset Sale Price >\$100m

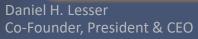


























Hilton Boston Back Bay



Strengths

2024 Per Room Asset Sale Price \$2.4m, \$1.6m, \$1.021m, \$1.0m









2024 Per Room Asset Sale Price \$962k, \$898k, \$824k, \$816k \$735k













<u>Strengths</u>

2025 Total Asset Sale Price >\$100m











Strengths

2025 Total Sale Price \$425m Per Room Asset Sale Price \$1.181m



Alexico Fields \$1 Billion Offer for New York's Mark Hotel April 14, 2025 Bloomberg







Certares





PROPERTY HOLDINGS























Group



















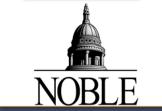




















Strengths

Relief for Hotels

AHLA Applauds House Passage of Important Tax AHLA statement on resolution to overturn independent HNR HOTEL NEWS Contractor rule







AHLA Foundation sets third annual No Room for Trafficking HOTEL MANAGEMENT Summit Jul 1, 2024

Hoteliers win as GSA raises FY 2025 per diem<u>rate</u>s Aug. 16, 2024

AHLA launches hospitality law database for hoteliers Jul 25, 2024

consumer friendly policies AHLAN AMERICAN HOTEL & LODGING ASSOCIATION

AHLA's Hotels on the Hill fly-in will draw attendees from 36 states

Sept. 24, 2024

More than 200 hoteliers to lobby Congress for hotel and AHLA condemns New York City Council passage of the Safe

Hotels Act

Oct. 23, 2024



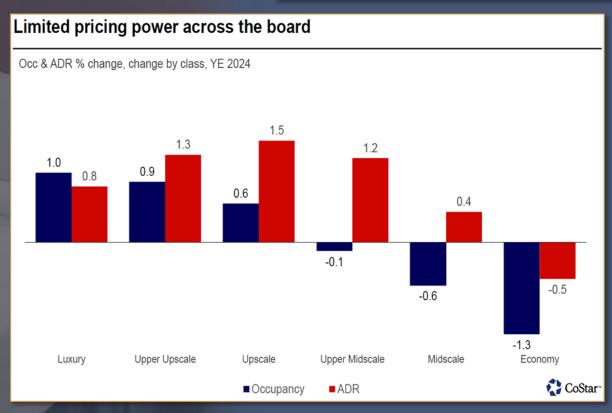


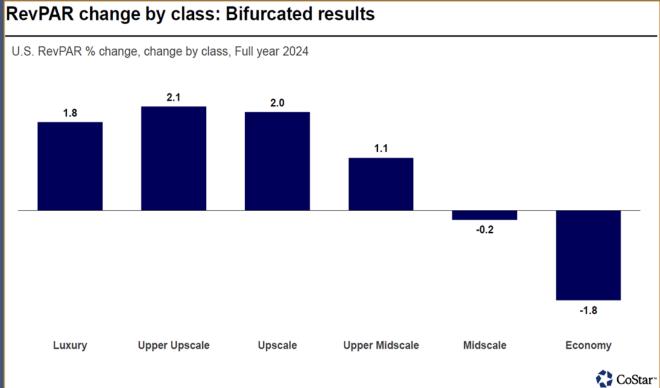
U.S. Lodging Industry H1 2025 Weaknesse

Last year's results show limited pricing power across hotel classes

February 11, 2025 CoStar*

Bifurcation story remains front and center in 2025 outlook







U.S. Lodging Industry H1 2025 Weaknesses

Americans Are Falling Behind on Their Bills. Wall Street Is Alarmed. THE WALL STREET JOURNAL AND ADDITIONAL THE WALL STREET JOURNAL AND ADDITIONAL ADDITIONAL AND ADDITIONAL A

Lenders see a rise in late payments on credit cards and auto loans

US credit card defaults jump to highest level since 2010

Dec 29, 2024

FINANCIAL TIMES

Consumers are 'tapped out' after years of high inflation and as pandemic-era savings have evaporated

Americans Are Carrying Bigger Credit-Card Balances

Jan. 25, 2025 THE WALL STREET JOURNAL

With interest rates near record highs, revolving balances are growing

Rising Costs Take Their Toll on Less-Affluent Americans' Travel Plans

International travel remains strong, but some are scrimping on U.S. vacations

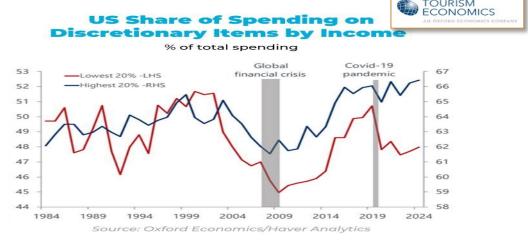
Feb. 28, 2025

THE WALL STREET JOURNAL.

US consumer sentiment plunges on tariff fears, inflation expectations jump



U.S. personal savings, 2019 - YTD Nov. 2024





\$3.000

U.S. Lodging Industry H1 2025 Weaknesses

Airlines Cut Forecasts, Raising an Early Alarm About Consumer Spending March 11, 2025 The New York Times

The revised revenue projections suggest that flagging economic confidence has started to hurt travel, which can be an indicator for other industries.

US inbound international travel takes 12% hit as economists postpone pre-pandemic recovery to 2029

As potential recession looms, Americans might shift their travel plans to domestic locations

April 16, 2025

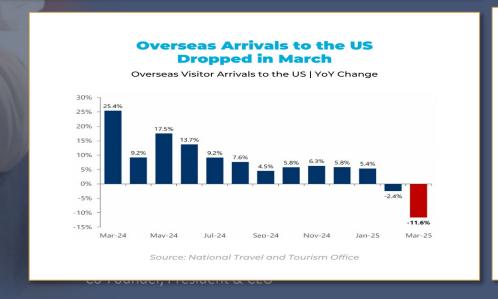
CoStar

US tariff policies force hoteliers to put procurement contingencies in place

Costs expected to rise in hotel furniture and fixtures, food and beverage

Summer Travel Too Expensive For One Quarter Of Americans, Per New Survey Apr 21, 2025, Forbes

A new survey shows that about 25% of U.S. adults do not plan to travel this summer, and most say it's because they cannot afford a vacation.







Weaknesses

Philadelphia workers have to show up in the office today, flying birds or not WHYY

The City of Philadelphia has ordered all city workers to return to the office five days a week July 15, 2024 starting July 15.

GM revokes remote work status from more white-collar workers, orders them into office Detroit Free Press

Amazon Tells Workers to Return to Office Five Days a Week

Requirement will take effect in early 2025, CEO Andy Jassy says

mandates cause more 'quiet quitting' The numbers tell a different story **a**

work is here to stay January 9, 2025 BUSINESS INSIDER

KASTLE BACK TO WORK BAROMETER KASTLE BAROMETER THIS WEEK 53.7% 50.0% 3.7% 54.2% 53.4% 0.8% 56.8% 57.4% 0.6% -63.7% 63.4% 0.3% -45.8% 45.5% 0.3% Philadelphia metro 60.9% 61.2% 0.2% 42.2% 42.5% 0.2% 🔺 63.0% 63.0% 0.0% -

New research shows return-to-office The return-to-office push feels real this time.

Sorry, Jamie Dimon — remote | Companies are demanding workers back, but return-to-office rates barely change

The return-to-office debate is settled: Offices are busier than FAST@MPANY ever 07-22-2024

On Fifth Labor Day Since Pandemic Began, Return-To-Office Rallying Cry Falls Silent September 2, 2024

Dell Orders Salespeople Back to Offices Five Days a Week

The tech company's decision to end work from home comes on the heels of a similar order from Amazon.

JPMorgan Planning to Bring Staff to Office Five Days a Week January 7, 2025 Bloomberg

- Expanded policy expected to return bank to pre-pandemic rules
- CEO Jamie Dimon has been critical of remote-working policies

April 24, 2025 **NEW YORK BUSINESS** The office as we know it is never coming back Today, New York landlords are racing to build the amenity-filled office spaces their corporate tenants crave, with plenty of outdoor space, lounges and cafes to spark creativity and wellness features that will entice their employees to get back to the office full-time. But most observers admit, the hybrid model is here to stay.



Hotel industry moves further from labor crisis, but AHLA: 65% of surveyed hotels major challenges remain January 6, 2025

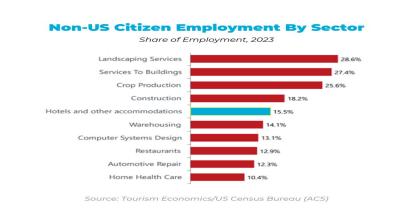
Immigration policy, a dwindling talent pipeline present long-term hurdles

report staffing shortages









Hospitality grapples with specter of mass deportations Feb 25, 2025

Study: Staffing crisis top challenge facing accommodation industry

March 10, 2025

Hotel staffing to remain 'well below' pre-pandemic levels 6 HOTEL DIVE April 7, 2025

Daniel H. Lesser Co-Founder, President & CEO

The American Hotel & Lodging Association expects the industry to add 14,000 employees this year, though challenges persist amid economic uncertainty.



Weaknesses

Self-insurance may be right for rising property rate pressures

Kimberly Gore, HUB International . Jul 1, 2024 8:00am



Hotel property insurance costs per available room vary widely by state but are rapidly increasing across the board

Nationwide insurance costs have, on average, risen 40% from 2019

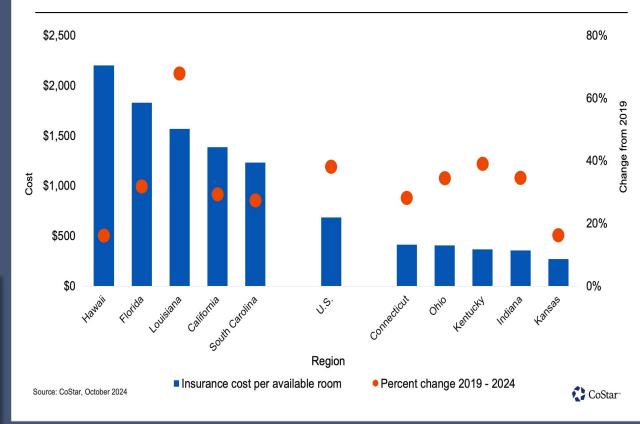
October 23, 2024



Insurers Are Deserting Homeowners Dec. 18, 2024 as Climate Shocks Worsen Checkellork Eines

Without insurance, it's impossible to get a mortgage; without a mortgage, most Americans can't buy a home.

Hawaii and Florida top nation for insurance cost per available room





Weaknesses

Bill Comes Due for Hotel Owners Who Delayed Required Renovations

Brands, Guests Push for Property Improvements

March 25, 2024



New year, new PIPs... new

delays



How to address the challenge of delayed hotel property

improvement plans

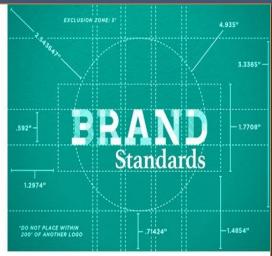
September 15, 2024



Hotel brands firm up renovation requirements, but owners have some wiggle room January 6, 2025 CoStar











Weaknesses

Sam Nazarian to launch wellness-focused hotel brand,

The Estate

September 16, 2024

BOUTIQUE HOTELIER

sbe founder plans to grow The Estate Hotels & Residences brand to 15 hotels by 2030 in locations including Miami



Field & Stream

ESTB LODGE GO 1871



Chef José Andrés is launching a luxury hotel brand FAST GMPANY

The Bazaar House from the José Andrés Group is coming to Washington, D.C.'s Georgetown neighborhood in 2027.



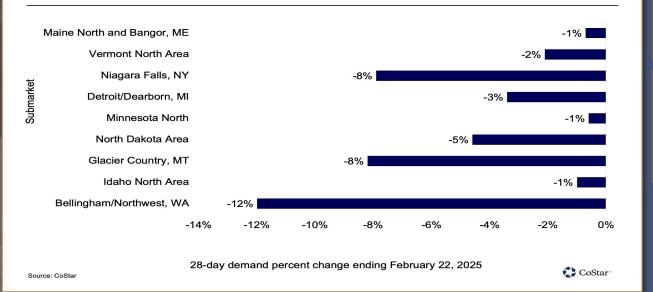








Submarkets near the Canadian border show room demand decline



'Mad as hell' Canadians cancel US travel en masse as trade war escalates Wall VORKE POST

Heated rhetoric from US cools hotel demand in American submarkets near Canadian border

March 4, 2025

Demand declines in February could hint at Canadians reacting to ongoing tariff threats

As Canadians cancel trips due to Trump, the U.S. tourism industry could lose billions





Nervous about Trump, international tourists scrap their U.S. travel plans March 16, 2025

they vacation

Weekslong lockups of European tourists at US borders spark fears of traveling to America March 21, 2025

'Antipathy' To US: Tourists Turning **Away From Trump's America**

'Trump Slump' Looms as Foreign Visitors Rethink Travel to U.S.

A growing number of travelers say they are worried about feeling unwelcome or unsafe in America and are reluctant to support the economy of a country that may be destabilizing other nations.

The New Hork Times

|Hotel Owners Sweat Trump Travel Risk As Debt Tsunami Looms BISNOW



Threats

PRESIDENT DONALD J. TRUMP

The WHITE HOUSE



S PRESIDENTIAL ACTIONS

IMPLEMENTING THE PRESIDENT'S "DEPARTMENT OF GOVERNMENT EFFICIENCY" COST EFFICIENCY INITIATIVE

Sec. 3. Cutting Costs to Save Taxpayers Money.

The White House

February 26, 2025

(e) Non-Essential Travel Justification. Each Agency Head shall, with assistance from the agency's DOGE Team Lead, build a technological system within each agency that centrally records approval for federally funded travel for conferences and other non-essential purposes. Once an agency's system is in place, the Agency Head shall prohibit agency employees from engaging in federally funded travel for conferences or other non-essential purposes unless the travel-approving official has submitted a brief, written justification for the federally funded travel within such system. Each DOGE Team Lead shall, to the extent consistent with law, provide the Administrator with a monthly informational report listing each agency's justifications for non-essential travel. Such justifications shall be posted publicly unless prohibited by law or unless the Agency Head grants an exemption from this requirement.



America's drinking water is facing attack, with links back to China, Russia and Iran JUN 26 2024

Israel's War with Iran on Seven Fronts



Japanese fighter jets fire flares at Russian aircraft for first time in airspace violation

Electronic Warfare Spooks Airlines, Pilots and Air-Safety Officials Sept. 23, 2024

Hundreds of daily flights around the world are running into GPS spoofing, a hazard that poses new risks for pilots and passengers THE WALL STREET JOURNAL.

US Space Force warns of 'mind-boggling' buildup of Chinese capabilities Nov. 1, 2024, FINANCIAL TIMES

Agency chief Chance Saltzman says Washington must co-operate with allies to counter threats from China and Russia

How Political Polarization Ends

History shows that, if left untreated, extreme political and social divisions are a mortal threat to democracy. November 8, 2024 Bloomberg

Sweden, Finland warn residents to be ready for war: 'Situation is serious'

Published Nov. 18, 2024, 2:16 p.m. ET

NEW YORK POST

Businesses Preparing for Another Year of Geopolitical Tumult

Geopolitical concerns still rank high among the anxieties plaguing Jan. 2, 2025 executives as a new year begins

Russian acts of sabotage may lead to NATO invoking Article 5, says German intel chief November 27, 2024 Reuters

UK's Starmer says Europe is at March 2, 2025 'crossroads in history' as leaders agree to steps to Ukraine peace AΡ

Threats

UPDATE: Las Vegas Hospitality Workers

Avoid a Strike After Agreeing With **EATER**

Casinos on New Contracts





With Super Bowl LVIII just one week away, downtown Las Vegas casino workers set a strike deadline for new five-year contracts

Unionization Is a Growing Factor for US Hoteliers



NLRB Decisions on Elections Have Benefited Union Efforts, Attorney Says

Hotel workers plan May Day rally in 18 cities to demand pay hikes after pandemic cuts



U.S. Hotel Strikes Escalate as 40,000 Workers Face Contract





Ten Thousand Hotel Workers On Strike During Busy Labor Day Weekend UNITEHERE

Hilton, Hyatt, and Marriott Workers Strike Over Wages, COVID-Era Staffing and Service Cuts; "We Don't Want Hotels to Become the Next Airline Industry," UNITE HERE Union Says September 1, 2024

Accusations come on heels of bitter proxy fight aimed at unseating him from Braemar Hotels & Resorts There Deal

Hotels Representing Over 30% of Park Hotels' Operating Profit Affected by Strikes, According to UNITE HERE

MarketWatch

Today's hospitality union battle is over wages. The next one might be about tech. 6 HOTEL DIVE December 4, 2024

Hotel managers say tech is streamlining operations amid a tight labor market. Hospitality unions, meanwhile, have expressed concerns — and are making them known in contract negotiations.

Threats

Major global IT outage grounds flights, hits banks and businesses around the world July 19, 2024 NBC NEWS

The problem was caused by a "defect found in a single content update for Windows" from the cybersecurity company CrowdStrike.

Heathrow Is a Wake-Up Call for Utilities

March 30, 2025

Bloomberg

Cybersecurity in 2025: Alarming Vulnerabilities in the Hospitality Sector

HOTEL NEWS February, 3 2025

Bird Flu Is a Big Threat. The US Needs to Start Acting Like It. February 13, 2025 Bloomberg

Scientists suspect a new strain is spreading via dust from bird droppings, carried by the wind.

MAR 10, 2025 10:56 AM ET

Measles Is Back. And a Lot More People Are at Risk "Not Just Measles": Whooping Cough Cases Are Soaring as [April 11, 2025]
Vaccine Rates Decline



Threats

US Lodging Trends: Short-Term Rentals and Cruise Drive Recovery

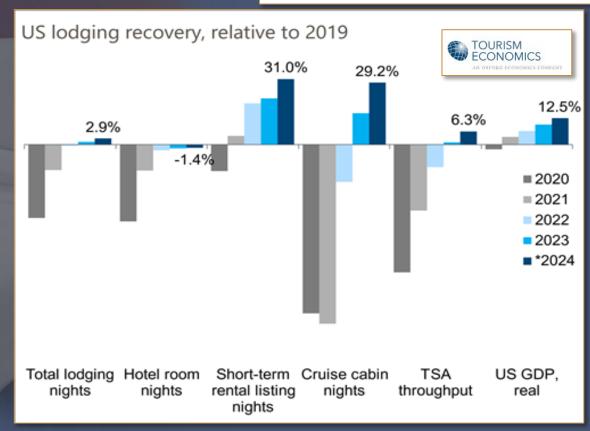


TOURISM ECONOMICS

In 2024, US short-term rentals added more incremental demand than hotels and cruises combined—plus, cruises continue to punch above their weight.

February 2025

Growth in short-term rental and cruise demand bolstered total <u>recovery for lodging</u>. Strong demand gains in both sectors powered a full **US** total lodging demand recovery to 2019 levels in 2023, alongside air travel. However, the uneven recovery across sectors remains striking.



Short-term rentals and cruising are gaining share US lodging demand share ■ Hotel room nights ■ Short-term rental listing nights Cruise cabin nights 100% 86.4% 86.4% 84.3% 84.6% 83.8% 82.7% 2020 2021 2022 2023 *2024 2019

Source: STR, AirDNA, CLIA/Tourism Economics, *Full-year forecast as of Nov 2024

Threats

At AAHOA, a clear message: keep government out of our business

6 hotel chains colluded to fix prices, SF antitrust lawsuit alleges

Las Vegas hotels defeat price-fixing class action

over room rates





How Hoteliers Can Adapt to the Evolving Needs of Website Accessibility



Lack of Online Features, Written Descriptions Creates Liability Exposure

CoStar, hotels slam consumers' 'fanciful' room pricing lawsuit



Hotel Owners/Operators Beware: You May Be Responsible for More Than

25 Tax Types Paid Regularly to Multiple Jurisdictions



L.A. City Council backs \$30 minimum wage for hotel and LAX workers in 2028 Los Angeles Times Dec. 11, 2024

FTC bans hidden junk fees in hotel, event ticket prices Reuters

FTC Finalizes Order with Marriott and Starwood Requiring Them to Implement a Robust Data Security Program to Address December 20, 2024 Security Failures

Plan For \$30 Tourism Minimum [Apr 30, 2025] Wage Draws Resistance Patch Los Angeles, CA

The plan to boost hotel and airport workers' wages significantly by 2028 would hurt LA's \$25 billion industry, critics say

Is New York City's new hotel Ar 24, 2025 safety act a good or bad thing? Depends on who you ask Hospitality Investor

U.S. House of Representatives passes Hotel Fees Apr 29, 2025 HOTEL MANAGEMENT **Transparency Act**

Navigating Antitrust Risks: The Hidden Dangers of AI and Software Pricing and Inventory Tools for Hotels and Property Managers January 22, 2025 akerman

Climate change made Hurricane Helene and other 2024 disasters more damaging, scientists find Climate

Rising global temperatures are amplifying deadly extreme weather events

How climate-related events are influencing hotel investment Nov 25, 2024 Hospitality Investor

Dozens of luxury condos, hotels in Miami sinking at 'unexpected' rates, new study reveals Hiami Herald

December 15, 2024

Climate Change Could Erase \$1.5 Trillion in U.S. Real-

Estate Value: Report

FEBRUARY 3, 2025

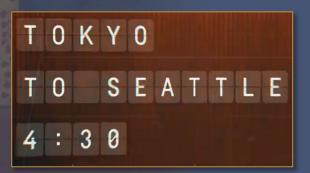
Robb Report

Connections

A new report highlights how climate-related insurance pressures and consumer demand are changing the real-estate market.







Boom: America's answer to Concorde completes its first supersonic flight **CM** travel January 28, 2025







Supersonic planes will replace conventional jets in our lifetime, says aviation CEO **NEWS** MAY 1, 2024

ANGELES SYDNEY

Get ready to travel anywhere in the world in 4

hours for only \$100

THE ECONOMIC TIMES | News



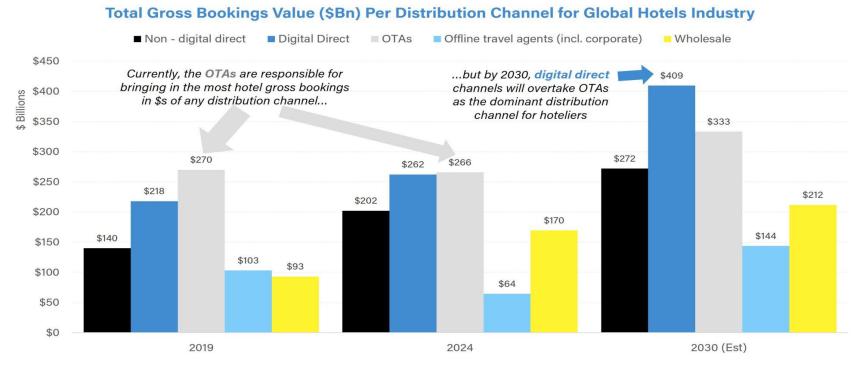
U.S. Lodging Industry H1 2025 Opportunities

The Ideal Mix For Hotel Distribution: Direct Bookings to

Lead by 2030

November 11th, 2024

Skift



Source: Skift Research survey of hoteliers and hotel owners, N = ~129, surveys conducted 2021, 2024; Skift Research Global Outlook 2024 Report Note: Non-digital direct includes phone and walk ins and offline group bookings. Digital Direct includes direct web & online (free) and paid search and advertising channels such as social media, Google etc.



U.S. Lodging Industry H1 2025 **Opportunities**

Independent Hoteliers Leverage Flexibility To Give Guests What They Want



Robb Report

Authentic Experiences Boost Revenue at Unbranded Properties, Operators Say

How Luxury Resorts Are Transforming into Cultural SEPTEMBER 6, 2024 **Destinations**

Opera, ballet, and fine art make for the ultimate amenity at these properties

A hotel is offering 'self-love pods' for solo play. Here's

why that's a thing



The Latest Hotel Craze? Getting a Tattoo

A Ticket to Space Is Tourism's Final Frontier

October 27th, 2024



Bunk Beds Are the Trendiest New Amenity at Luxury Hotels Bloomberg

Bunking up is no longer just for summer camp and dorm rooms-in fact, it's more glamorous than ever. Here's why. August 20, 2024

Parking Has Become A Major Profit Driver For Hotels September 9, 2024

Sam Nazarian and Tony Robbins Are Launching Longevity Clubs and **Hotels** Bloomberg September 16, 2024

The Estate is the latest entrant in the \$5.6 trillion-per-year global wellness industry and will include hotels, residences and longevity centers with \$35,000-a-year memberships.

Hilton Brings Hospitality to the Stars with **Unveiling of Starlab Space Station Design**



The Westin Maui cuts the ribbon on a new entertainment complex

The Westin Maui Resort & Spa, Kaanapali in Lahaina opened The Valley Alley, a 10,000-square-foot entertainment center that features Topgolf Swing Suites, duckpin bowling, virtual reality, arcade games and a keiki club as well as a bar and lounge.

U.S. Lodging Industry H1 2025 <u>pportunities</u>

Airport Hotels Became a \$13 Billion Business by Being Boring November 21, 2024 Bloombera

They have little charm or surprise—but sometimes that's the point.

Grubhub now delivers to over 2K Hilton hotels Dec. 11, 2024

The third-party delivery service began working with Hilton in 2023 and now delivers food, groceries and convenience items across several brands. RESTAURANT DIVE

Reining in Utility Expenses: **Sustainability Practices Help**

LODGING January 3, 2025

Hoteliers Protect Their Bottom Line

IHG Hotels & Resorts brings on new lending partner to drive US development January 28, 2025 **CoStar** CoStar ™

Tapping Avana for a co-lending program, IHG hopes to spark American hotel growth

More Americans Are Choosing To Take 'Sleepcations' HUFFPOST

Travel experts break down this growing industry trend and what you should know before you attempt this kind of trip.

Marriott adds two brands to outdoor-focused offerings



Marriott International Inc. has expanded its outdoor-focused lodging offerings with the acquisition of the Postcard Cabins brand,

formerly known as Getaway Outposts, and the execution of a long-term agreement with Trailborn.

December 12, 2024

From Foie Gras Gyoza to Tipsy Tea Service, In-Room Dining at Hotels Has Never Been Better

We're in the era of innovative room service, and it's delicious.

FOOD&WINE

Sweet Smell of Success: How scent marketing captures

not only hotel guests' noses, but hearts.







<u>Opportunities</u>

Hilton's New Partner Accommodation **Brand: Evermore Resort - Orlando**

by John Ollila — January 8, 2025





How Hyatt's new Peloton collaboration helps you stay fit while traveling

Stay motivated to get a killer workout on every trip

January 12, 2025



Choice Hotels partners with Jan 23, 2025 **Westgate Resorts** HOTEL MANAGEMENT

Saks Fifth Avenue Partners With Sagamore Pendry **Baltimore**

Jan 23, 2025



LOGE Camps partners with Schulte Hospitality Group

By Esther Hertzfeld . Jan 23, 2025 9:00am



How the Four Seasons Hit a Marketing Jackpot With HBO's 'The White Lotus'

Hotel operator's risky partnership with a show that features murder and mayhem pays off with rising inquiries and occupancy rates

THE WALL STREET JOURNAL. March 15, 2025

Why Glamping's Corporate **Makeover Might Be a Good Thing** for Travelers April 25, 2025 Chriffing:

Daniel H. Lesser Co-Founder, President & CEO Big hotel brands are going all-in on outdoorsy yurts, Airstreams, and cabins, but points-hungry travelers (and fans of a high thread count) are more than fine with it



Opportunities

Driftwood Capital closes \$330M fund targeting Florida's coast Sep 12, 2024

Host Hotels Aims To Raise At Least \$1B Through Sale Of More Than 10 **Properties** January 23, 2025

Hyatt commits to \$2B in asset sales by 2028

Park Hotels plans to sell up to \$400 million in hotels, spend up to \$330 million for renovations

REIT executives say 2025 is a year to refocus portfolio

February 20, 2025



Trinity Investments prides itself on being a clearminded hotel investor. Its focus is paying off.

Blackstone is still bullish on real estate — even offices

despite lackluster returns

January 30, 2025



Ready for recovery

A lot of interest rate volatility has been absorbed by the market, according to Gray, setting up a more stable environment going forward. That situation puts Blackstone in an advantageous position: The firm is sitting on billions to invest in real estate.

"The path of travel is clear, the slope may be a little different," Gray said on Blackstone's fourthquarter earnings conference call. "The reason we're leaning in is because we see that we're firmly on this recovery path for real estate."

Several factors have emerged, Gray noted:

- A healthy U.S. economy is leading to demand for logistics properties, apartments and hotels.
- New supply of industrial and multifamily properties has declined since 2022, setting up existing properties for better leasing and rent growth.
- The availability of capital needed to regenerate dealmaking has improved.

U.S. Lodging Industry H1 2025 **Opportunities**

Blackstone faces foreclosure on \$275M hotel portfolio

Bondholders closing in on assets in Chicago, San Francisco, Boston, Philadelphia



Kor Group's 131-Room San Francisco Proper Hotel Receives Default Notice on \$36.5MM Debt

Hilton Hotel in San Francisco's Financial District **Defaults on \$97 Million in Debt** January 16, 2024 CoStar

Failure To Pay Loans Marks Latest Financial Trouble for City's Hospitality Market

Another Downtown Hotel Goes Back to Lender in December 19, 2024 San Francisco M GLOBEST.COM

Highgate hands back keys for 686-room Hyatt Regency with \$290M in debt

Loan on San Francisco's two largest hotels downgraded

Ongoing citywide hotel worker strike curtailed a comeback for two Hilton hotels CoStar

Boutique San Francisco hotel in high-profile Nob Hill tourist area faces foreclosure lawsuit January 21, 2025

City's hospitality sector keeps struggling from the effects of the pandemic CoStar

Trendy DC hotel auctioned, but not to Elon Musk

Lender Acore Capital sole bidder on The Line DC





Gaw Capital defaults on \$100M loan tied to Oakland Marriott

Oakland hospitality market hit hard by crime, empty offices, loss of sports teams

Midtown's Hilton Garden Inn's \$175M CMBS Loan Enters Special Servicing

Soho House & Co. took over boutique Koreatown hotel from Sydell Group in 2021 THEREAL DEAL



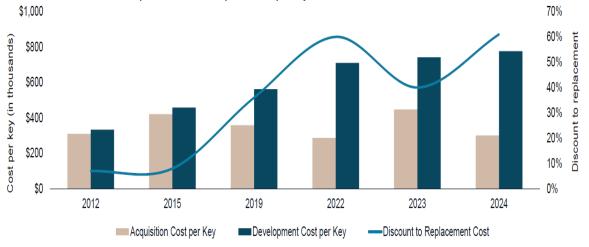
\$100M debt tied to Ron Burkle's The Line LA in default | Starwood Seeks \$577M Loan Restructure for Struggling Hotel Portfolio March 21, 2025 **GLOBEST.COM**

Opportunities

Urban full-service discount to replacement cost soars to 61%

Driven by high construction costs and ongoing supply chain disruptions, development cost per key rose to \$776K in 2024. With interest rates falling and construction costs expected to abate, **now** is the opportune time for investors to acquire quality urban assets at a pronounced discount to replacement.

U.S. urban, full-service hotel acquisition and development cost per key



Year	2012	2015	2019	2022	2023	2024
Acquisition Cost per Key	\$310K	\$421K	\$358K	\$287K	\$447K	\$391K
Development Cost per Key	\$333K	\$458K	\$562K	\$710K	\$742K	\$776K
Discount to Replacement Cost	7%	8%	36%	60%	40%	61%

Source: JLL Research, RLB Construction Cost Report

Note: All transactions data pertains to single-asset, full-service hotel transactions \$5M+, excluding casinos that closed exclusively in the largest U.S. urban markets. Full-service is defined using STR criteria. Construction data is based on weighted averages across largest urban U.S. markets for full-service hotels. Construction costs include land, site improvement, soft costs, FF&E, working capital, and development fees.

Encouraging Fundamentals for Urban Markets

Limited New Supply and Robust Demand Poised to Drive Substantial Lodging Performance Growth

- Limited and expensive construction financing is expected to restrict new supply growth in major urban markets for many years to come.
- This creates a favorable operating environment for urban hotel owners in the intermediate term, as business and group/convention travel recovers and domestic leisure, and international inbound travel return to cities.
- Urban markets like San Diego, Washington, D.C., Boston and Chicago are expected to benefit from a strong lineup of conventions, while the steady increase in international travel is expected to continue to increase in the gateway cities

Convention Calendar Room Nights On-the-Books ⁽⁴⁾								
Market	Pre-COVID Avg ⁽¹⁾	2022	2023	2024	2025			
Boston	440	340	490	470	450			
San Diego	770	650	750	880	765			
San Francisco	840	320	610	380	580			
Washington, DC	520	475	380	475	420			
Chicago	1,140	1,150	1,050	1,220	1,080			
Total	3,710	2,935	3,280	3,425	3,295			

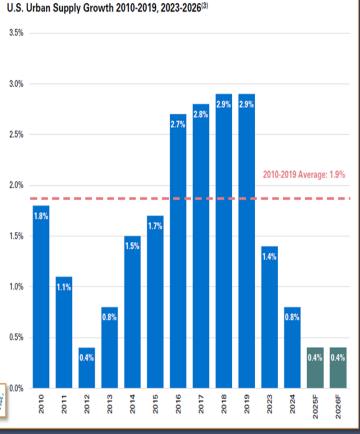


(2) 3 Year ("3Y") supply forecast is the average of management's supply forecast for 2024-2026.

(3) 2010-2023 data is based on U.S. Urban STR performance; 2024-2026 data is based on management's estimates.

(4) Room Nights On-the-Books are shown in thousands

Source: Pebblebrook Investor Presentation



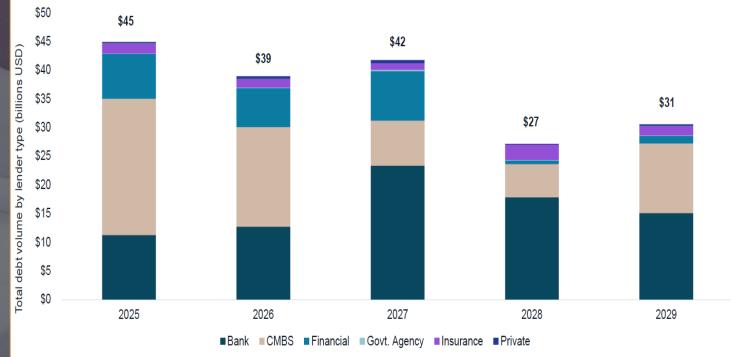


<u>Opportunities</u>

Nearly \$84B of hotel loans expected to mature by 2026

Look for this high volume of loan maturities to catalyze transaction activity, particularly for owners that face rising cost pressures and those with upcoming PIP requirements.





ndependent reports of properties and portfolios of \$2.5 million and greater. Loan maturities include all lender types. Data updated 2024 and believed to be accurate but not quaranteed

Investors Say Renovation Needs, Loan Maturities Will Drive More

Hotel Deals

March 20, 2024



Not Distressed But 'Stressed': Investors See Hotel Buying May 20, 2024 **Opportunities Coming**

> Will the hotel industry finally reckon with being underrenovated?

Hotel brands seem to be dealing with the reality of delinquent property

November 1, 2024 improvement plans CoStar





U.S. Lodging Industry H1 2025 **Opportunities**

San Francisco Gets Tourism Bump from AI - But Recovery Will Be 'We are big believers in SF': Hotel owners bet big Skift: on city's revival Aug 30, 2024

World's Largest Franchisee Makes Personal Bet on San Francisco's Office August 23, 2024

Recovery

Real Estate Veteran Greg Flynn Says City Will 'Come Back in a Big Way'

San Francisco's Hospitality Sector Swimming In Debt, But Owners See **Land Ahead** September 18, 2024

CoStar¹¹



Office Demand in San Francisco Shows Promising Increases

August 1, 2024

CoStar CoStar €

Current Situation Matches Pace of Great Recession Recovery, But Market Is Smaller

Life The San Francisco Standard

Oct. 30, 2024

'SF is so back': Overheard in the hour-long line to get into a tech conference after-party

Institutional Investors Back in Play for San **Francisco Office Towers** March 06, 2025

GLOBEST.COM

Al Company Databricks Declares It Will 'Invest Over \$1 Billion' in Downtown SF With Big Conference, New HQ

New York Life eyes third acquisition as momentum builds for market recover

New round of luxury deals boosts outlook for San Francisco's struggling shopping district March 14, 2025 CoStar

Two high-end retailers sign leases in Union Square, Nintendo expected to open its longawaited store in May

San Francisco market finally starts to rebound APRIL 8, 2025

U.S. Lodging Industry H1 2025 Opportunities

Elevating hospitality in 2024: The role of QR codes MAXIMAGEMENT

LuggageHero launches platform for hotels | May 28, 2024 | | MAN AGEMENT

Reducing Procurement Fraud Risk in Hospitality
With Procure-to-Pay Automation Procure News

Tech Leaders Promote Artificial Intelligence's Use for

Hospitality: 'Not Just a Fad'

June 26, 2024



Security tech: Where warm and welcoming meets safe and secure

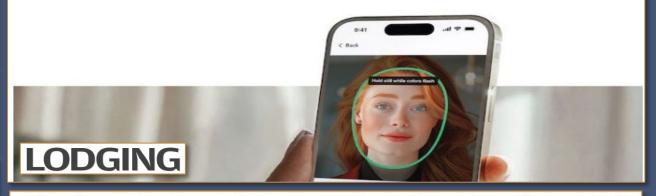


Can you skip your hotel checkout

Hotels are offering more ways to check out than ever. Experts say the "right" one is mostly up to you.

The New Face of Hospitality: Facial Recognition Set to Further Streamline the Guest Experience

By George Seli - July 29, 2024



Embracing Technology: Using AI-Powered Travel Concierges in Hospitality

Mobile Apps





The vending machine industry is getting hot 10/29/24

Consumer desire for fast, healthy meals is ushering in a new era of machine-ready eats.



Opportunities

AI Robots Are Entering the Public World—With Mixed Results THE WALL STREET JOURNAL

They're terrible cocktail party guests but operators say the potential of what robots can do is growing Dec. 31, 2024

Al transforming hospitality: Hoteliers predict major industry impact January 20, 2025

Chatbots take more prevalent role in hotel booking CoStar[™] process January 27, 2025

Brands leverage artificial intelligence to go beyond today's simple, automated conversations

AI everywhere all at once: How further adoption 'will change everything' in hotels **CoStar**[™] January 31, 2025

Experts weigh in on increased cybersecurity and the need for payments innovation

AI's Promise for Hospitality



Understanding Al's potential in hospitality requires a clear view of its unique strengths. These are the capabilities that set it apart from existing technologies.



Intelligent, Automated Guest Responses

Al quickly interprets guest inquiries and delivers accurate, conversational replies —saving staff time and improving service.



Frees Up Front Desk Staff

By handling common questions and requests, Al reduces front desk workloads, letting staff focus on high-value tasks.



Boosts Revenue and Bookings

Al-powered recommendations and upsells drive revenue and bookings by personalizing offers and simplifying the booking process.



Always-On, Multilingual Support

Al responds instantly in any language, ensuring every guest query is addressed, no matter the time of day.



Opportunities

Branded residences 2.0: the Feb 26, 2025 next phase for the U.S. HOTEL MANAGEMENT





US hoteliers try to ride the wave of surging cruise demand

February 28, 2025



Hotels in cruise port markets see revenue growth exceeding national averages in 2024

Luxury safaris are booming — and big hotel brands

like Marriott want in

March 2, 2025

BUSINESS INSIDER





Opportunities

World in Disruption: Otonomus Overnight

February 27, 2025



Otonomus Hotel will be the very first Al hotel in Vegas. Its technology focuses on where Alpowered personalisation meets hospitality — but will the slow-moving hotel industry keep up?







Opportunities

The Mercedes x Belmond Concept Is a Luxury Hotel Room on Wheels and We Mean That Literally Journe 2024 autoevolution



When it comes to untapped financial markets, one must look at hotel transportation packages and tours now that fully electric autonomous vehicles are on the horizon. There are several luxury hotels out there that offer bespoke cruises to captivating destinations as part of a travel package, and it's only a matter of time until new alliances are forged between said hotels and various luxury car brands.



Daniel H. Lesser Co-Founder, President & CEO

Final Thought

Hilton's Chris Nassetta Sees 'Overreaction' to Trump Policies and 'Upside' Potential Skift •

Hilton Sees a New Golden Age of Travel. Can It Last?

Chris Nassetta, Hilton's longtime CEO, talks about demand for rooms, hiring gig workers and the future of room service

THE WALL STREET JOURNAL.

Dec. 17, 2022



"Over the long term, it's going to be spectacular. All the trends that were here pre-Covid are here even to a greater level—meaning, people's desire to spend on experiences and do things. The other thing that is long term very beneficial for what I call our new golden age of travel is mobility. You have greater flexibility. People are going to have more flexibility on Mondays, Fridays, weekends. People are going to allow more remote work. The more mobile the world, the better our business. It's that simple."



Summary





Average Daily Rate (ADR)



Investors growing concerns about macroeconomic, uncertainties and a potential slower growth outlook.

Lodging fundamentals remain healthy.

- RevPAR continues to rise however growth is stagnating.
- Room night demand outpaces supply.
 - Corporate and group business are strengthening while leisure demand growth has slowed.
 - Americans continue to travel abroad.
 - Foreign in-bound demand improving although still below 2019 levels.
- Bifurcation of hotel performance as economic pressures impacting travelers across income levels.
 - Increased cost of living affecting lower-to-middle income households lessening demand for lower price tiers.
 - Higher end hotels performing well however pricing power has waned given changes in mix and travel patterns.
 - Alternative accommodations including short-term rental and the cruise industry are increasing market share.

ADR continues to be the driver for RevPAR growth.

- Leisure demand exhibits rate sensitivity.
- Moderate RevPAR growth expected for 2025.

Operational costs rising faster than revenues placing strain on owners.

Labor, insurance, property taxes



Summary



- Muted new supply and permanent hotel closings continue to be a sector tailwind.
- Transaction volume has slowed, however will catalyze during the next 12 months.



- Markets are pricing in a slower pace of cuts this year, expecting two to three additional 25 bps reductions.
- Bid-ask spreads anticipated to continue to narrow during the foreseeable future.
- Some sponsors facing refinancing will be forced to sell in an elevated interest rate environment.
- Private equity fund-life expirations.
- Depleted capital expenditure reserves needed for required brand Product Improvement Plan's (PIP's).
- Impact of new immigration and tariff policies may delay some deals until the second half of the year
- Billions of dollars have been raised to deploy debt and equity into the U.S. lodging sector.
 - Significant number of alternative debt providers keen to lend to the sector.
 - Preferred equity will backstop numerous sponsors unable to secure traditional bank financing.







Summary



- Hotels are a preferred commercial real estate investment class, outpacing office, multifamily, and retail in total returns during 2024.
 - Continuous repricing of rooms offers an inflation hedge.

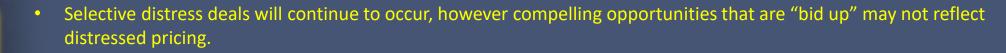


- Capital from throughout the world perceive the U.S. as a safe-haven to invest will result in increased cross-border investment opportunities.
- First-time hotel buyers including family offices and high net-worth individuals are increasing.





- Hotel development cost-per-key significantly higher than acquisition cost-per-key in select urban and/or leisure markets opportunity to acquire hotels at a meaningful discount to replacement.
- More than \$150B of hotel debt anticipated to mature through 2029.



- IRR
 Internal Rate of Return
- While long-term outlook remains solid, uncertainty with geopolitics, interest rates, and the economy are shadowing optimism in the short term.



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